

## Reasons for the scarcity of raw materials for new energy batteries

Why are battery recyclers paying so much for lithium carbonate?

According to Circular Energy Storage, the prices for lithium carbonate have increased 900%, and the metal is now the most expensive element of all battery chemistries apart from LCO. The immediate effect is that battery recyclers are now paying way more for material for recycling than they paid in the past.

Why are battery recyclers paying more?

The immediate effect is that battery recyclers are now paying way more for material for recycling than they paid in the past. Even LFP (lithium iron phosphate) cells became a precious asset due to their lithium content. That makes used electric cars appreciate. According to Circular Energy Storage, a 2012 Tesla Model S cost \$31,350 in 2021.

Will the EU be reliant on battery raw materials?

However, it is likely that the EU will be import reliant to various degrees for primary and processed (batt-grade) materials. Australia and Canada are the two countries with the greatest potential to provide additional and low-risk supply to the EU for almost all battery raw materials.

What will the global demand for battery materials be in 2040?

The global demand for raw materials for batteries such as nickel, graphite and lithium is projected to increase in 2040 by 20,19 and 14 times, respectively, compared to 2020. China will continue to be the major supplier of battery-grade raw materials over 2030, even though global supply of these materials will be increasingly diversified.

What is the future of battery recycling?

It is estimated that by 2040recycling could contribute to up to 51% and 42% of Cobalt and Nickel EU demand, respectively. Demand 1 for battery raw materials is expected to increase dramatically over 2040 (Figure 1), following the exponential growth of electric vehicles (EV) and, to a minor degree, energy storage system (ESS) applications.

Will China continue to supply battery-grade raw materials over 2030?

China will continue to be the major supplier of battery-grade raw materials over 2030, even though global supply of these materials will be increasingly diversified. Possible supply shortages will remain.

To reduce the supply chain's reliance on scarce materials, car and battery manufacturers are finding ways to redesign batteries, such as the development of cobalt-free lithium-ion battery technology.

Our study compares the geopolitical supply risk of fossil fuels as energy carriers and the raw materials used in batteries and its evolution over time using the GeoPolRisk ...



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warned of a high supply risk for fourteen critical raw materials that play an essential role in the EU economy. Material scarcity, in particular the scarcity of critical metals, constitutes a ""subtle, but further reaching"" risk (Bleischwitz et al. 2008). The US Department of Energy (DOE 2011) has identified a high supply risk for five

In the short term, the greatest obstacles to continued strong EV sales are soaring prices for some critical minerals essential for battery manufacturing, as well as supply chain disruptions caused by Russia''s attack on Ukraine and by continued Covid-19 lockdowns in some parts of China.

Geopolitical turbulence and the fragile and volatile nature of the critical raw-material supply chain could curtail planned expansion in battery production--slowing mainstream electric-vehicle (EV) adoption and the transition to an electrified future.

In this commentary, we examine the myth of materials scarcity, explain the compelling need for innovation in materials in helping supply chains dynamically adapt over time, and show how the materials research community can effectively engage with industry, policymakers, and funding agencies to drive the needed innovation in critical areas. Demand ...

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This report analyses the emissions related to batteries throughout the supply chain and over the full battery lifetime and highlights priorities for reducing emissions. Life ...

The demand for raw materials is set to nearly double by 2050 1 due to population growth, rising living standards, and the low-carbon transition that will see the widespread and increasing use of low-carbon technology. ...

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Our study compares the geopolitical supply risk of fossil fuels as energy carriers and the raw materials used in batteries and its evolution over time using the GeoPolRisk method. The GeoPolRisk method has been developed to quantify the supply risk of raw materials within a product to a country, region, or group of countries.

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Very recently, concern over shortages in raw materials supply was fuelled when China capped its foreign shipments of rare-earths commodities to 30,258 tons metric tons in 2010 (Yu 2010).

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2 ???· They conclude that including raw materials assessments in ESM can help visualise the relevance of certain materials in achieving energy targets and urge the development of new resource management measures directed to ensure the supply of key raw materials for renewable energy technologies. The present work goes in the same direction, being focused on such ...

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